



AFRICAN AMERICAN
AND
AMERICAN INDIAN PATRIOTS
IN THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR

SUPPLEMENT 2008–2011

NATIONAL SOCIETY DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION



Forgotten
PATRIOTS

AFRICAN AMERICAN
AND
AMERICAN INDIAN PATRIOTS
IN THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR

A Guide to Service, Sources and Studies

Supplement 2008–2011

Eric G. Grundset

Editor and Project Manager

with Briana L. Díaz and Hollis L. Gentry

Researchers

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National Society Daughters of the American Revolution

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FORGOTTEN PATRIOTS SUPPLEMENT, 2008-2011

INTRODUCTION

In 2008, the National Society Daughters of the American Revolution published *Forgotten Patriots: African American and American Indian Patriots in the Revolutionary War: A Guide to Service, Sources and Studies*. The entire printing of this publication was sold out by early 2011. In January 2012, NSDAR posted the original 2008 publication with a few revisions online for free access to all users.

In the nearly four years since *Forgotten Patriots* appeared, the researchers who produced the 2008 volume continued to search for additional names and sources relating to African American and American Indian patriots and to record listings of new publications in this subject area. The result of this on-going work is this supplement that was finished in late 2011.

The material provided herein is arranged in the same order as that in the original 2008 publication. Most of the new information in the 2011 supplement is bibliographic, but there are a significant number of new patriots along with new sources identified for some of those men whose names appeared in the earlier book. There is a separate personal name index to the supplement to assist researchers in locating this information.

We offer this 2011 supplement to coincide with the online posting of the 2008 publication and hope that both compilations will prove useful to anyone interested in the history of African Americans, Native Americans, and persons of diverse heritage who supported the American cause in the War for Independence.

Eric G. Grundset
Editor and Project Manager
Library Director
DAR Library

January 12, 2012

PART 1: THE NORTHERN STATES

Roberts, Rita. *Evangelicalism and the Politics of Reform in Northern Black Thought, 1776-1863*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2011.

SECTION ONE: NEW ENGLAND

Additions to Sources: None

Additions to Service: None

Additions to Bibliography:

Elrod, Eileen Razzari. *Piety and Dissent: Race, Gender, and Biblical Rhetoric in Early American Autobiography*. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 2008. [Includes: Chapter 2: “‘I did Not make Myself So...’: Samson Occom and American Religious Autobiography,” 21-37; Chapter 7: “Finding a Way in the Forest: The Religious Discourse of Race and Justice in the Autobiographies of William Apess,” 146-170.]

Lucander, David. “Teaching Resources: Exhuming Hidden History: Sources for Teaching about Slavery in New England.” *Historical Journal of Massachusetts*, 39:1&2 (Summer 2011), 242-258.

Magra, Christopher P. *The Fisherman’s Cause: Atlantic Commerce and Maritime Dimensions of the American Revolution*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Pierre-Louis, Marian. “Early African-American Communities in New England.” *The Bulletin of the Cape Cod Genealogical Society, Inc.*, 36:2 (Summer 2010), 85-86.

Sedgwick, Theodore. “Slavery in New England.” *Bentley’s Miscellany*, 34 (1853), 417-424.

Wallace, Anthony F. C. “Political Organization and Land Tenure among the Northeastern Indians, 1600-1830.” *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology*, 13 (1957), 301-321.

Wheeler, Rachel. *To Live upon Hope: Mohicans and Missionaries in the Eighteenth-Century Northeast*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008.

CHAPTER ONE: MAINE

Additions to Sources: None

Additions to Service: None

Addition to Bibliography:

“The Catholic Indians and the American Revolution.” *The American Catholic Historical Researches*, New series, 4:3 (July 1908), 193-230.

Reid, John G. “Empire, the Maritime Colonies, and the Supplanting of the Mi’kma’ki/Wulstukevik, 1780-1820.” *Acadiensis: Journal of the History of the Atlantic Region*, 38:2 (Summer-Autumn 2009), 78-97.

Taylor, Alan Shaw. “Liberty-Men and White Indians: Frontier, Migration, Popular Protest, and the Pursuit of Prosperity in the Wake of the American Revolution.” Ph. D. dissertation, Brandeis University, 1986.

Comment on inclusion of an individual:

BRADBURY, WINTHROP, “complexion: dark,” MSS, Buxton. [The DAR Library has received a communication that states that Bradbury was not a “person of color;” further investigation on this man is warranted. See Appendix B for a discussion on why some men who were described in the original sources as having a “dark” complexion were included in *Forgotten Patriots*.]

CHAPTER TWO: NEW HAMPSHIRE AND VERMONT

Additions to Sources: New Hampshire

IHAI Calloway, Colin G. *The Indian History of an American Institution: Native Americans and Dartmouth*. Hanover: University Press of New England, 2010.

Additions to Service: New Hampshire

BALDWIN/BOLDEN, JOHN, Native American (tribe not stated), IHAI:195 ["One of Wheelock's Indians in Captain Freeman's Company."]

BARNES, CAESAR, African American, Private, Col. George Reed's N.H. Regt., BLWT 2102-100, Washington

MITTAMORE, JAMES/JAMES, INDIAN, tribe not stated, IHAI:194 [attended Dartmouth College 1773-1775; enlisted 1775; may not have been from New Hampshire]

Addition to Bibliography: New Hampshire

Calloway, Colin G. *The Indian History of an American Institution: Native Americans and Dartmouth*. Hanover: University Press of New England, 2010.

Mayo-Bobee, Dinah. "Servile Discontents: Slavery and Resistance in Colonial New Hampshire, 1645-1785." *Slavery & Abolition*, 30:3 (September 2009), 339-360.

Additions to Sources, Vermont: None

Additions to Service, Vermont: None

Addition to Bibliography: Vermont

Fairbanks, Henry G. "Slavery and the Vermont Clergy." *Vermont Quarterly*, 21:2 (April 1953), 141-142; *Vermont History*, new series, 27 (October 1959), 305-312.

Greer, Lois Goodwin. "Indian Joe, Revolutionary Scout." *The Vermonter: The State Magazine*, 27:10 (1922), 257-259. [anecdotal; story of a Native American man and woman who supposedly dined with George Washington once in Newburgh, N. Y.]

CHAPTER THREE: MASSACHUSETTS

Additions to Sources:

- BFT** "Blacks at Fort Ticonderoga." *Fort Ticonderoga Research Notes*, 2008. Online at the Fort Ticonderoga National Historic Landmark website.
- BWSAC** Elise Lemire. *Black Walden: Slavery and Its Aftermath in Concord, Massachusetts*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009.
- HNB** Daniel Ricketson. *The History of New Bedford, Bristol County, Massachusetts, including History of the Old Township of Dartmouth and the Present Townships of Westport, Dartmouth, and Fairhaven from their Settlement to the Present Time*. New Bedford: The Author, 1858.
- HPC** D. Hamilton Hurd, ed. *History of Plymouth County, Massachusetts, with Biographical Sketches of Many of Its Pioneers and Prominent Men*. 2 vols. Philadelphia: J. D. Lewis, 1884.
- IHAI** Calloway, Colin G. *The Indian History of an American Institution: Native Americans and Dartmouth*. Hanover: University Press of New England, 2010.
- IWMD** Stanford, Karin L., ed. *If We Must Die: African American Voices on War and Peace*. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2008.
- KCPT** Karl Crannell. "Prince Taylor." *The Haversack*, 14:2 (2005).
- NWPT** Nicholas Westbrook. "Prince Taylor." In Henry Louis Gates, Jr., and Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, eds., *African American National Biography* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), 516-517; online at the Fort Ticonderoga National Historic Landmark website.
- PFHS** Garfield, James F. D. *Fitchburg Soldiers in the Revolution: A Paper Read at a Meeting of the Society, May 20, 1895*. Fitchburg, Mass.: Fitchburg Historical Society, 1908.
- RANP** R. Andrew Pierce. "Sharper Michael, Born a Slave, First Islander Killed in the Revolution." *The Dukes County Intelligencer*, 46:4, (May 2005), 147-152.
- WST** W. S. Tilden. "Medfield Soldiers in the Revolution." *The Dedham Historical Register*, 8:3 (July 1897), 70-76.

Additions of Service or to Service References:

ABEL, BENJAMIN, Indian, HNB:381, Dartmouth (addition to references)
 ALMEY, PRINCE, African American ("African"), HNB:381, Dartmouth (addition to references)
 ARCHULAS, JAMES, African American, WST:74. (addition to references)
 BESS, PETER, IWMD:19-20 (addition to references)
 BLACKMAN, POMPEY, (aka FORTUNE, POMPEY; FREEMAN, POMP), African American, BFT (addition to references)
 BRISTER, SIPPIO, African American, BWSAC: 107, Lincoln
 CARTER, CAESAR, African American ("Black"), MSS, PFHS:12, Fitchburg (addition to references)
 CATO, African American ("Negro"), HPC:147&148, Plymouth
 COMPSETT, JOSHUA, Indian, HPC:418, Scituate (addition to references)
 CUMING/CUMMINGS/CUMENS/COMMINGS, BRISTOL/BRISTER (aka Brister Freeman), African American, BWSAC (addition to references)
 DAN, African American ("Negro"), HPC:148, Plymouth (addition to references)
 DICK, SOLOMON, African American ("African"), HNB:382, Dartmouth (addition to references)
 DOLPHIN, African American ("Negro"), substitute for Elkanah Watson, HPC:146, Plymouth
 FREEMAN, BRISTER/BRISTOL/BRISTO – see CUMING, BRISTER
 FUNELO, NERO, IWMD:19-20 (addition to references)
 GOULD, BRISTER, African American, teamster, HPC:296, Middleborough/Lakeville (addition to references)
 GREEN, NEWPORT, African American, WST:75. (addition to references)
 GREEN, WARRICK, African American, WST:75. (addition to references)
 HALL, PRINCE, IWMD:19-20 (addition to references)
 HAYNES/HAINS/HANES, LEMUEL/LAMUEL, African American/Mulatto, BFT (addition to references)
 HICKS, JOHN, Indian, HPC:853, East Bridgewater
 HILL, LANCASTER, IWMD:19-20 (addition to references)
 HOARE, BRISTER/BRISTOL, see BRISTER, SIPPIO
 JAMES, SAMUEL, Indian, HPC:853, East Bridgewater (addition to references)
 JEFFRIES, JOHN, African American ("Free Negro"), HPC:853, East Bridgewater
 KONKAPOT, JOHN/JOHN STOCKBRIDGE, Stockbridge Indian, IHAI:193
 LONDON, EDOM, African American ("Negro"), Private, MSS, M246, M881, PFHS:32, Fitchburg, Lancaster, Winchendon (addition to references)
 NAUNAUNECKENUCK, DAVID, Stockbridge Indian, IHAI:194
 QUASH, African American ("Negro"), HPC:147, Plymouth
 OBEDIAH, BENJAMIN, Indian, HNB:382, Dartmouth (addition to references)
 PECKHAM, POMPEY, African American ("African"), Dartmouth (addition to references)
 PEGIN, ROBERT, Indian, HPC:834&853, East Bridgewater (addition to references)
 PERO, African American ("Negro"), HPC:148, Plymouth
 PETER, African American ("Negro"), HPC:148, Plymouth (addition to references)

PIERPONT, JACK, IWMD:19-20 (addition to references)
 PON/ POND/PONS, PETER, "Indian", Dartmouth, HNB:382 (addition to references and name spelling)
 PRIMAS, EBENEZER, African American ("African"), HNB:382, Dartmouth
 PRIMAS, ELIAS, African American? HNB:382, Dartmouth
 RICHARD, African American ("Negro"), HPC:148, Plymouth (addition to references)
 ROSIER, SILAS, Mashpee Indian, soldier, HPC:296 (addition to references; note different heritage designation from published listing), Middleborough/Lakeville.
 ROSIER/ROZARIER, CUFF, African American ("colored"), HPC:469, Abington (addition to references)
 SCIPPIO, African American ("George Keith's negro"), HPC:853, East Bridgewater
 SCIPPIO, African American ("Anthony Winslow's negro"), HPC:853, East Bridgewater
 SEPIT, ISRAEL, Indian, HPC:853, East Bridgewater (addition to references)
 SILAS, African American ("Negro"), HPC:148, Plymouth (addition to references)
 SLENFEN, BRISTER, IWMD:19-20 (addition to references)
 SOLOMON, JOHN, Indian, HNB:383, Dartmouth (addition to references)
 SQUINTUP, SAMUEL, Stockbridge Indian, IHAI:193
 SUMNER, NEWPORT, IWMD:19-20 (addition to references)
 SWANSEA, African American ("Negro"), HPC:1121, Plympton
 SYSPASON, ABEL, Indian? HPC:148, Plymouth
 TAYLOR, PRINCE, African American, NWPT, KCPT, BFT (additions to references), Lunenburg
 WARREN, PETER, African American ("man of color"), African American, WST:75. (addition to references)
 WOOD, SAMUEL, Indian, HPC:834&854, East Bridgewater (addition to references)

Additions to Crispus Attucks section bibliography:

Allison, Robert J. *The Boston Massacre*. Beverly, Mass.: Commonwealth Editions, 2006.
 Bailyn, Bernard. *The Ordeal of Thomas Hutchinson*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1974.
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 Bell, J. L. "Misremembering the Massacre in 1823." (February 27, 2008) Online at: <<http://boston1775.blogspot.com/search/>>
 Bell, J. L. "Mysteries of Crispus Attucks." (February 24, 2008) Online at: <<http://boston1775.blogspot.com/search/>>
 Bell, J. L. "Recovering the Memory of Crispus Attucks." (February 28, 2008) Online at: <<http://boston1775.blogspot.com/search/>>
 Bellesiles, Michael (reviser). "Crispus Attucks." In Harold E. Selesky, ed., *Encyclopedia of the American Revolution*, Second edition (Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, an imprint of Thomson Gale, 2006), 1:44.
 Blanck, Emily. "The Legal Emancipation of Leander and Caesar: Manumission and the Law in Revolutionary South Carolina and Massachusetts." *Slavery & Abolition: A Journal of Slave and Post-Slave Studies*, 28:3 (2007), 509 – 512.

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- Bell, J. L. "Caesar Merriam: Black Property Owner, Protestor." (June 12, 2006) Online at: <http://boston1775.blogspot.com/search/>
- Bell, J. L. "End of Slavery in Massachusetts." (June 21, 2006) Online at: <http://boston1775.blogspot.com/search/>
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- Bell, J. L. "'I never used to go out with a weapon': Law Enforcement on the Streets of Prerevolutionary Boston." In Peter Benes, ed., *Dublin Seminar for New England Folklife Annual Proceedings 2005*, vol. 30: *Life on the Streets and Commons*,

- 1600 to the Present* (Boston: Boston University, 2007), 41-54. [Includes a discussion of the Boston Massacre in March 1770.]
- Bell, J. L. "In the Matters of Felix Cuff and Ishmael Coffee." (April 26, 2008) Online at: <http://boston1775.blogspot.com/search/>
- Bell, J. L. "Newton Prince: Civil Rights Lobbyist." (May 26, 2006) Online at: <http://boston1775.blogspot.com/search/>
- Bell, J. L. "Newton Prince: London Pensioner." (October 26, 2006) Online at: <http://boston1775.blogspot.com/search/>
- Bell, J. L. "Newton Prince: Massacre Witness." (October 19, 2006) Online at: <http://boston1775.blogspot.com/search/>
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- Kowalke, Otto L. “The Settlement of the Stockbridge Indians and the Survey of Lands in Outagamie County, Wisconsin.” *Wisconsin Magazine of History*, 40:1 (Autumn 1956), 31-34.
- Lemire, Elise. *Black Walden: Slavery and Its Aftermath in Concord, Massachusetts*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009
- MacLam, Helen. “Black Puritan on the Northern Frontier: The Vermont Ministry of Lemuel Haynes.” In Richard Newman, ed.; introduction by Helen MacLam; preface by Mechal Sobel, *Black Preacher to White America: The Collected Writings of Lemuel Haynes, 1774-1833* (Brooklyn: Carlson Publishing, 1990), xxiii-xxxi.
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CHAPTER FOUR: RHODE ISLAND

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 POTTER, RICHARD/DICK, CPAR, res. Charlestown, enlisted for town of Richmond
 POWERS, PRIME, **, on the privateer *Independence*, INDEP
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Additions to Service:

HECTOR, EDWARD/NED, aka NEGRO HECTOR, Private, Capt. Hercules Courtney's Company, 3rd Penna. Artillery CL; wife Jude, children: Charles, Aaron, Isaac and Sarah. NLNH:1-4 [additions to service and family data]

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CHAPTER TEN: MARYLAND

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- MCJ** Mary Clement Jeske. "From Slave to Slave Owner: The Life of Robert Pearle of Maryland." *Maryland Historical Magazine*, 103:1 (Spring 2008), 4-31.
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Additions to Service:

- BULEY, GEORGE, Private, W27576, BLWT 38345-160-55, Capt. David Lynn, 4th MD Regt., [born 1761 in Prince George's County; married Grace Cromwell June 15, 1824 in Dorchester County; died August 15, 1837], res. East New Market [add details and additional sources]
- BULEY, JOB, Private, M246, AM:18:424, Capt. Lilburn Williams 3rd Regt., Cambridge
- GEORGE, African American ("Negro"), 2nd Maryland Regt., SAPBA:81.
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Additions to Service:

AFRICAN AMERICAN MAN, (enslaved man of Isaac Perkins), state ship yard worker, EGG, New Kent County

AFRICAN AMERICAN MAN, (enslaved man of Robert Warren), state ship yard worker, EGG, New Kent County

AFRICAN AMERICAN MEN, (enslaved men of James Davis), state ship yard workers, EGG, James City County/New Kent County

AFRICAN AMERICAN MEN, (enslaved men of Mr. Maupin), state ship yard workers, EGG, James City County

AFRICAN AMERICAN MEN, (enslaved men of Mr. Ryland), state ship yard workers, EGG, James City County

AFRICAN AMERICAN MEN, (enslaved men of Mr. Stith), state ship yard workers, EGG, James City County

AFRICAN AMERICAN MEN, (enslaved men of Wm. Chamberlaine), state ship yard workers, EGG, James City County

AFRICAN AMERICAN MEN, (enslaved men of Wm. Dandridge), state ship yard workers, EGG, James City County

AFRICAN AMERICAN MEN, (enslaved me of Wm. Hopkins), state ship yard worker, EGG, James City County

BEN, African American, enslaved state ship yard worker, EGG, James City County/New Kent County

BERIS, African American, enslaved state ship yard worker, EGG, James City County

BROWN, DIXON, African American ("Other Free"), Charles City Co., ISOOR:145
(addition to references)

CEASAR, African American, enslaved state ship yard worker, EGG, James City
County/New Kent County

FLORA, WILLIAM, African American, MBWF (addition to references)

FRAN, JACOB, African American, RCD:4, [no other sources found to verify this
information; no Federal or Virginia State pension], Caroline Co.

HARRY, African American, enslaved state ship yard worker, EGG, James City
County/New Kent County

ISAAC, African American, (enslaved man of Ben Marable), state ship yard worker,
EGG, New Kent County/James City County

SAM, African American, (enslaved man of Mr. Buckner), state ship yard worker, EGG,
New Kent County

TARRANT, CAESAR, African American, MBCT (addition to references)

WILLS, African American, enslaved state ship yard worker, EGG, James City County

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Additions to Service:

- GOWEN/GOINS, JENKINS, Mixed descent ("Mulatto"), NCN:6:726 (addition to references).
- GRIFFEN, NED, African American ("Black") IWMD:18 (addition to references: 1784 petition to North Carolina General Assembly detailing his war service)
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Additions to Service: None

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CHAPTER FOURTEEN: GEORGIA

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SECTION FOUR: OTHER REGIONS AND FOREIGN ALLIES

CHAPTER FIFTEEN: THE OLD NORTHWEST AND THE UPPER MISSISSIPPI RIVER VALLEY

Additions to Sources:

GMWE Ruth L. Woodward. "George Morgan White Eyes." Ruth L. Woodward and Wesley Frank Craven. *Princetonians, 1784-1790: A Biographical Dictionary* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991), 442-452. [This biographical sketch of Koquethagachton's son provides some information on the father.]

Additions to Service:

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Additions to Service: None

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Additions to Service: None

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APPENDICES

APPENDIX F: MASTER LIST OF SOURCE ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS BOOK: ADDITIONS

BFT	“Blacks at Fort Ticonderoga.” <i>Fort Ticonderoga Research Notes</i> , 2008. Online at the Fort Ticonderoga National Historic Landmark website.
BWSAC	Elise Lemire. <i>Black Walden: Slavery and Its Aftermath in Concord, Massachusetts</i> . Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009.
DLPL	Don Lopriano. “Pompey Lamb Revisited: Black Soldiers in the American Revolution.” Online at the Stony Point Battlefield State Historic Site: < http://www2.lhric.org/spbattle/Pomp.html >
EGG	Eric G. Grundset. “Revolutionary War Accounts at Virginia’s Ship Yards on the Chickahominy and Pamunkey Rivers.” <i>Magazine of Virginia Genealogy</i> , 47:1 (February 2009), 11-18.
GMWE	Ruth L. Woodward. “George Morgan White Eyes.” Ruth L. Woodward and Wesley Frank Craven. <i>Princetonians, 1784-1790: A Biographical Dictionary</i> (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991), 442-452. [This biographical sketch of Koquethagachton’s son provides some information on the father.
HNB	Daniel Ricketson. <i>The History of New Bedford, Bristol County, Massachusetts, including History of the Old Township of Dartmouth and the Present Townships of Westport, Dartmouth, and Fairhaven from their Settlement to the Present Time</i> . New Bedford: The Author, 1858.
HPC	D. Hamilton Hurd, ed. <i>History of Plymouth County, Massachusetts, with Biographical Sketches of Many of Its Pioneers and Prominent Men</i> . 2 vols. Philadelphia: J. D. Lewis, 1884.
IHAI	Calloway, Colin G. <i>The Indian History of an American Institution: Native Americans and Dartmouth</i> . Hanover: University Press of New England, 2010.
INDEP	Charles W. Farnham. “Crew List of the Privateer <i>Independence</i> , 1776.” <i>Rhode Island History</i> , 26:4 (October 1967), 125-128.
ISOOR	Henry Louis Gates, Jr. <i>In Search of Our Roots: How 19 Extraordinary African Americans Reclaimed Their Past</i> . New York: Crown Publishers, 2009.

- IWMD** Stanford, Karin L., ed. *If We Must Die: African American Voices on War and Peace*. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2008.
- JRM** Jason R. Mancini. "New London's Indian Mariners." *Hog River Journal (Special Issue: Maritime Connecticut)*, 7:2 (Spring 2009), 22-25. This article is taken from a larger article by the author: "Beyond Reservation: Indians, maritime Labor, and Communities of Color from Eastern Long Island Sound, 1713-1861." In Glenn S. Gordinier, ed., *Perspectives on Gender, Race, Ethnicity and Power in Maritime America: Papers from a Conference Held at Mystic Seaport, 2006* (Mystic, Conn.: Mystic Seaport, 2008), 23-44.
- KCPT** Karl Crannell. "Prince Taylor." *The Haversack*, 14:2 (2005).
- LKW** Beverly E. Golemba, *Lesser Known Women: A Biographical Dictionary* Boulder, Colo., & London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1992.
- MBCT** Michael Bellesiles. "Caesar Tarrant." In Harold E. Selesky, ed., *Encyclopedia of the American Revolution*, Second edition (Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, an imprint of Thomson Gale, 2006), 2:1142.
- MBWF** Michael Bellesiles. "William Flora." In Harold E. Selesky, ed., *Encyclopedia of the American Revolution*, Second edition (Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, an imprint of Thomson Gale, 2006), 1:363.
- MCJ** Mary Clement Jeske. "From Slave to Slave Owner: The Life of Robert Pearle of Maryland." *Maryland Historical Magazine*, 103:1 (Spring 2008), 4-31.
- NWPT** Nicholas Westbrook. "Prince Taylor." In Henry Louis Gates, Jr., and Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, eds., *African American National Biography* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), 516-517; online at the Fort Ticonderoga National Historic Landmark website.
- RCD** R. Corbin Dorsey. *Persons and Events in the History of Caroline County, Virginia, 1727-1982*. [S.l.: s.n., 1983?].
- SAPBA** Ransom McBride. "Some American Prisoners of the British Army in North Carolina, 1781." *North Carolina Genealogical Society Journal*, 5:1 (February 1979), 74-83.
- WST** W. S. Tilden. "Medfield Soldiers in the Revolution." *The Dedham Historical Register*, 8:3 (July 1897), 70-76.

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